

# First European Overview of E-Lending in Public Libraries

ATHENS (15<sup>th</sup> June 2022)

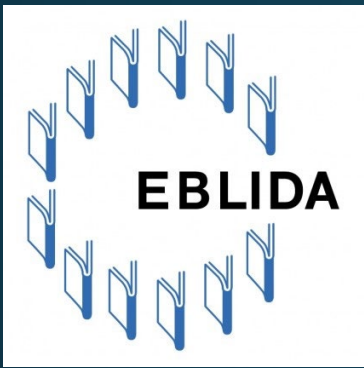


# Public Libraries | Research Libraries

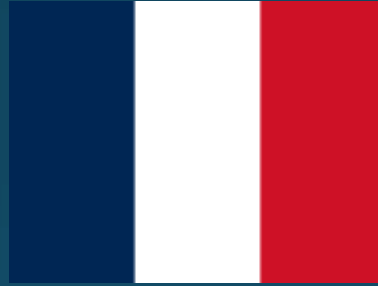
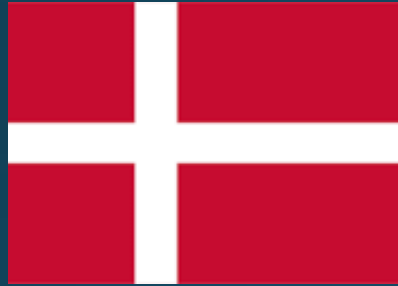


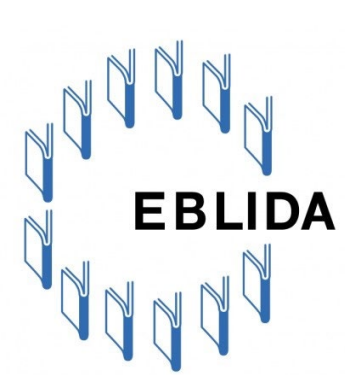
*Self-employed authors*  
*Publishers select, format and distribute*  
*at their own personal risk*  
*Commercial / non-commercial value chain*  
*Plurality of SME actors*

*Researchers*  
*Publishers format and distribute*  
*Libraries are the only customers*  
*Oligopoly of scholarly publishers*

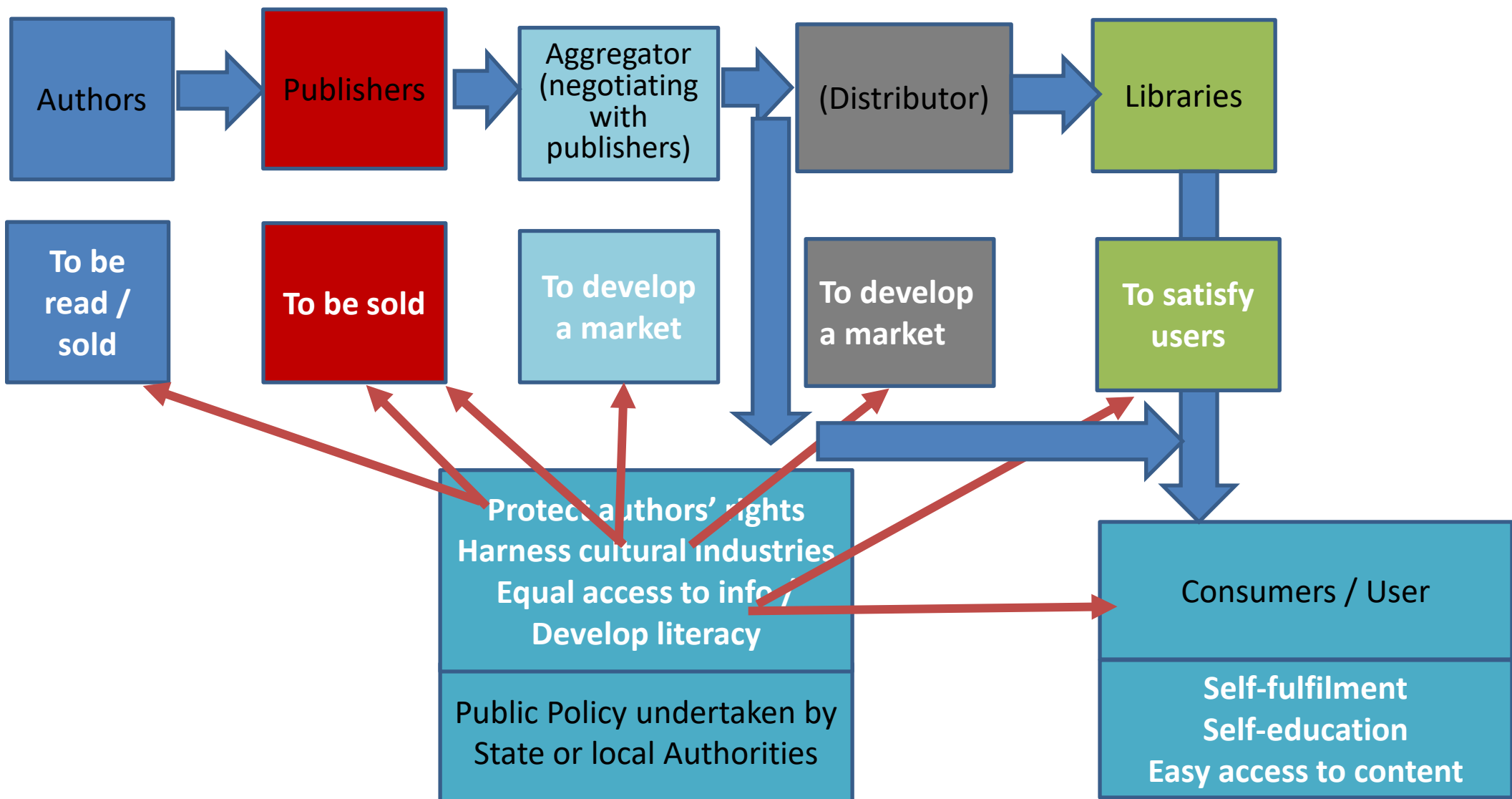


# E-lending in Europe



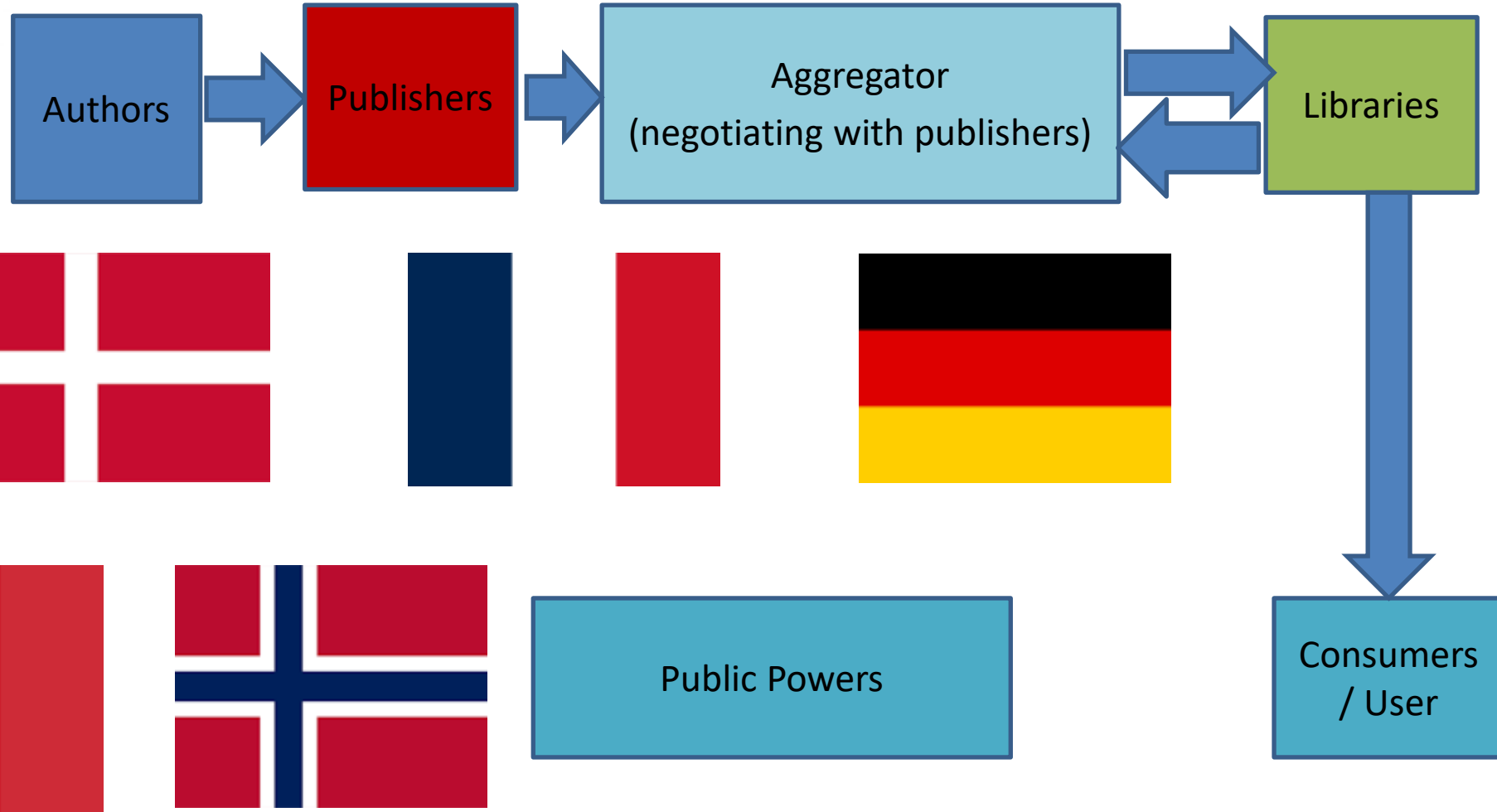


# Libraries striving towards an equitable society

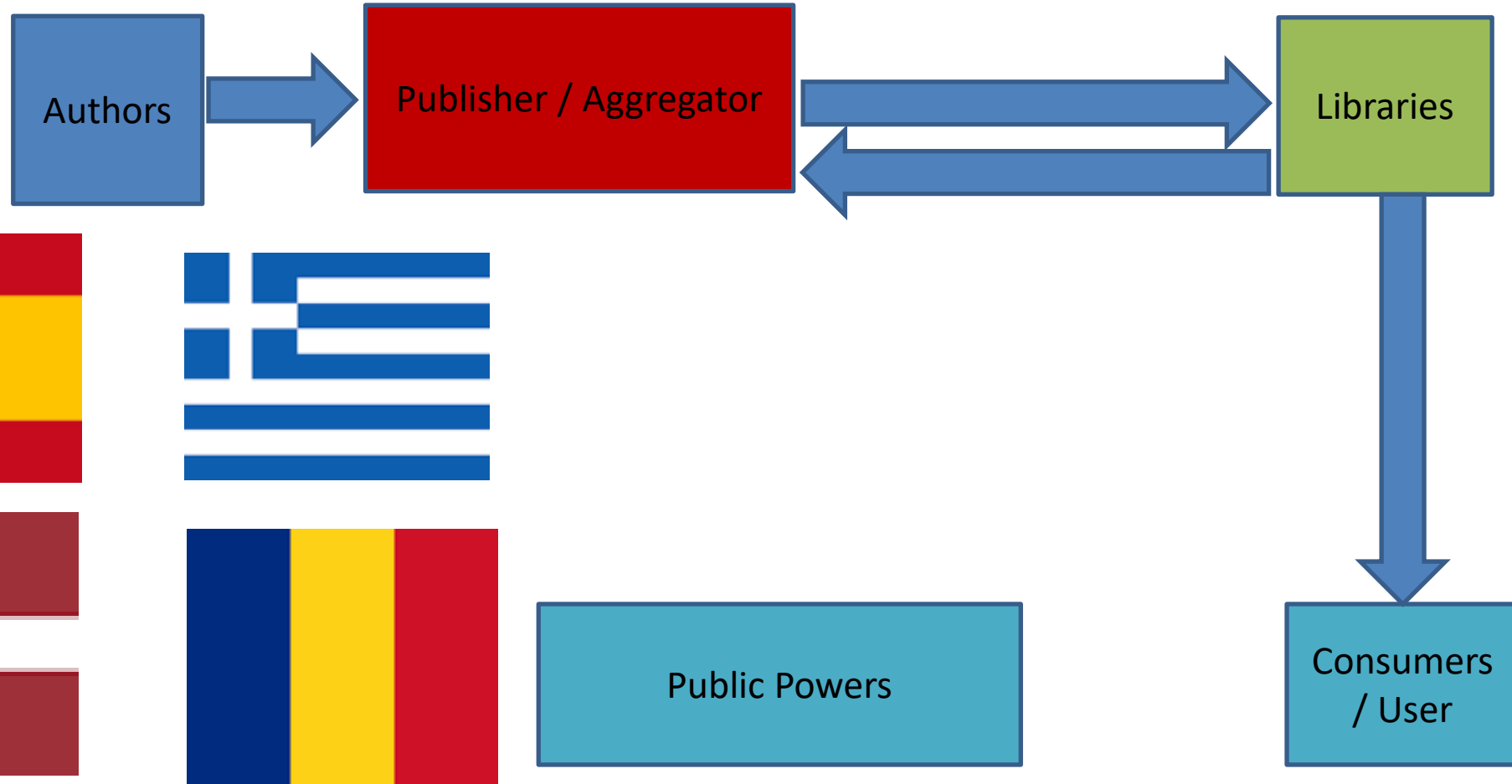




# Aggregators

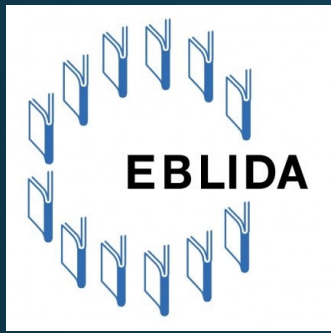


# Aggregators



Public Powers

Consumers / User



# E-lending Models

One copy /Two/Multi-user Model

Pay per loan

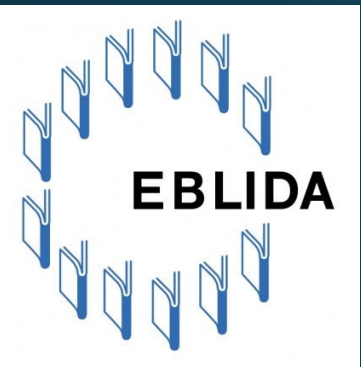
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One copy – One user model

# 1<sup>st</sup> Eur Overview of e-lending in Public Libraries

Country	(1) E-lending Transactions	Population	E-lending/ inhabitant	Book loans (2019) (2)	Lending / Inhabitant	Technological literacy (3)
Denmark (2021)	7 422 102	5 828 022	<b>1.2</b>	24,4 Ml	<b>4.2</b>	<b>70</b>
France (2020)	1 M	65 526 762	<b>0.01</b>	280 Ml	<b>4.2</b>	<b>57</b>
Germany (2020)	30,2 M	84 254 408	<b>0.35</b>	274 Ml	<b>3.2</b>	<b>70</b>
Greece (2020)	23 919	10 353 203	<b>0.002</b>	?	<b>?</b>	<b>51</b>
Italy (2021)	1 474 013	60 461 826	<b>0.02</b>	45,4 Ml	<b>0.7</b>	<b>42</b>
Latvia (2021)	39 346	1 866 934	<b>0.02</b>	11 Ml	<b>5.8</b>	<b>43</b>
Norway (2020)	1 420 745	5 495 680	<b>0.2</b>	12,2 Ml	<b>2.2</b>	<b>83</b>
Romania (2021)	NA	19 012 351	<b>NA</b>	34,2 Ml	<b>1.7</b>	<b>31</b>
Spain (2020)	3 746 853	46 786 580	<b>0.08</b>	51 Ml	<b>1.1</b>	<b>57</b>





# The way ahead – In Length

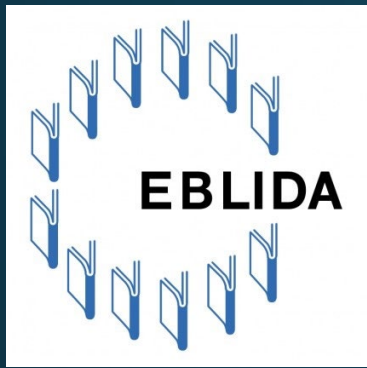
*EBLIDA  
Conference  
Athens,  
15.6.2022*





# The way ahead – In Width

- What is e-lending about? Definition
- The role of Aggregators
- The role of Public Lending Rights
- Licensing models
- The role of public authorities (national and local)
- The respective roles of publishers and libraries



# The way ahead – In Depth

What advocacy to develop?

Is the E-lending exclusively a model issue?

Is the One copy – One User model ideal?

**Thank you for your attention!**

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